# Uintah Basin Air Quality Meeting April 29, 2013

- 2012 Winter Ozone Study
- Next Steps Ozone Advance

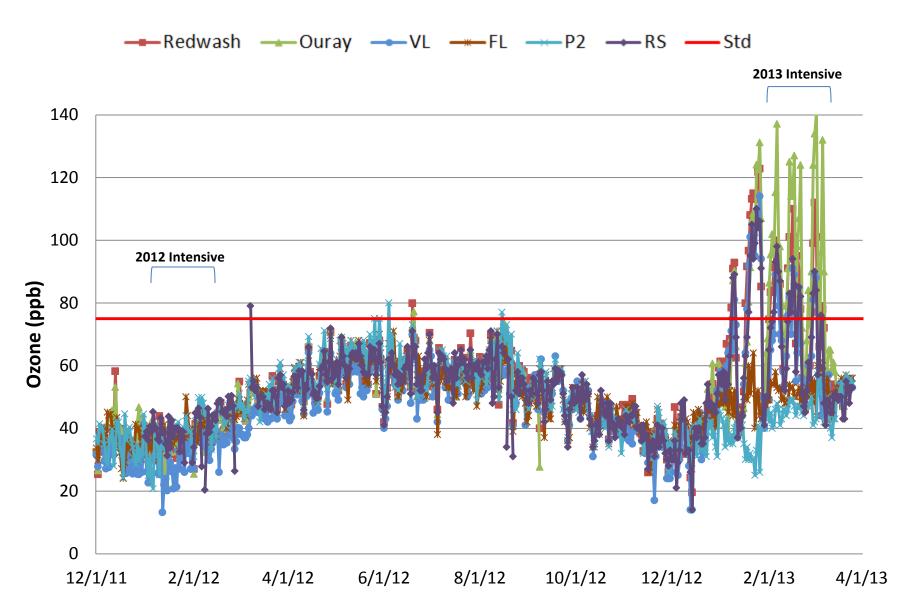
#### 2013 Winter O3 Study Components

- Aircraft Basin—wide Measurements: O3, NOX and Speciated VOC
- Vertical Profiling of Meteorological Parameters, O3, NOx, and Total Hydrocarbons using Tethered Balloon
- Wintertime Ozone Formation Chemistry at Horse Pool
- Long-Term Trends Wintertime Monitoring for Ozone, and Key Precursor Species – Roosevelt and Horse Pool "Super Sites"
- Distributed Monitoring: Ozone, and Passive VOC and NOx
- Ozone and Doppler LIDAR: Continuous 3-dimentional Profiles of Ozone and Metrological Conditions at Horse Pool
- Atmospheric Boundary Layer and Recirculation Characterization Basin-wide
- Photochemical Modeling of the Basin's Airshed

### **Study Schedule**

| Draft outline of Synthesis Report  1/2 day "data" webinar on results hosted by NOAA  > Possible second 1/2 day webinar (date TBD)  > Circulate drafts of Preliminary Study Summary and Conclusions ("Interim Findings" document) |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|
| > Possible second ½ day webinar (date TBD) > Circulate drafts of Preliminary Study Summary and Conclusions   |  |  |  |  |
| > Circulate drafts of Preliminary Study Summary and Conclusions  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| > Two day Science Meeting in Vernal > Finalize and release Preliminary Study Summary and Conclusions   |  |  |  |  |
| Draft Reports from each research group due   |  |  |  |  |
| Final Reports from each research group due   |  |  |  |  |
| First draft of Synthesis Report due  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Comment period   |  |  |  |  |
| Revised Synthesis Report due   |  |  |  |  |
| 2 <sup>nd</sup> Comment period   |  |  |  |  |
| Final Synthesis Report due   |  |  |  |  |
| Public release of Synthesis Report   |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |

#### Ozone Concentration, 8-hr



#### Ozone Concentrations in the Basin, 8-hr

|            | 2013 Ozone  |                 |       |          |         |       |        |           |       |           |
|------------|-------------|-----------------|-------|----------|---------|-------|--------|-----------|-------|-----------|
| 8-hr ozone | Rangely     | White-<br>rocks | Myton | Dinosaur | Redwash | Ouray | Vernal | Fruitland | Price | Roosevelt |
| 1st Max    | 106         | 107             | 117   | 126      | 124     | 141   | 114    | 64        | 57    | 110       |
| 2nd Max    | 102         | 104             | 110   | 120      | 119     | 137   | 109    | 61        | 57    | 106       |
| 3rd Max    | 91          | 100             | 109   | 120      | 115     | 134   | 104    | 60        | 55    | 105       |
| 4th Max    | 91          | 95              | 108   | 113      | 114     | 132   | 102    | 60        | 52    | 104       |
| 5th Max    | 90          | 89              | 107   | 109      | 113     | 127   | 101    | 60        | 52    | 99        |
| 6th Max    | 86          | 87              | 105   | 107      | 113     | 125   | 101    | 58        | 51    | 98        |
| 7th Max    | 80          | 86              | 100   | 103      | 112     | 124   | 95     | 58        | 51    | 95        |
| 8th Max    | 80          | 86              | 97    | 102      | 110     | 124   | 94     | 57        | 50    | 94        |
| 9th Max    | 79          | 83              | 96    | 100      | 108     | 124   | 92     | 56        | 50    | 94        |
| 10th Max   | 75          | 81              | 95    | 97       | 101     | 124   | 91     | 56        | 50    | 93        |
|            | Exceedances |                 |       |          |         |       |        |           |       |           |
|            | 9           | 12              | 20    | 23       | 35      | 39    | 22     | 0         | 0     | 26        |

### **Regulatory Monitors**

| 2013 Ozone  |          |            |   |  |  |  |  |
|-------------|----------|------------|---|--|--|--|--|
| Station     | Owner    | Regulatory | Status  |  |  |  |  |
| Rangely     | СОРНЕ    | yes        | Currently has 3 years of O3 data exceeding the NAAQS                        |  |  |  |  |
| Myton       | EPA      | no         | Health based site, planned to be regulatory                                 |  |  |  |  |
| White Rocks | EPA      | no         | Health based site, planned to be regulatory                                 |  |  |  |  |
| Dinosaur    | NPS      | no         | 2B-Tech ozone instrument  |  |  |  |  |
| Redwash     | EPA      | no         | Classified as Industrial, planned to be regulatory, waiting on QAP approval |  |  |  |  |
| Ouray       | EPA      | no         | Classified as Industrial, planned to be regulatory, waiting on QAP approval |  |  |  |  |
| Vernal      | UDEQ     | yes        |   |  |  |  |  |
| Fruitland   | UDEQ/BLM | no         | Operated by UDAQ under an assistance agreement w/ BLM                       |  |  |  |  |
| Price       | UDEQ     | yes        |   |  |  |  |  |
| Roosevelt   | UDEQ     | yes        |   |  |  |  |  |
|             |          |            |   |  |  |  |  |

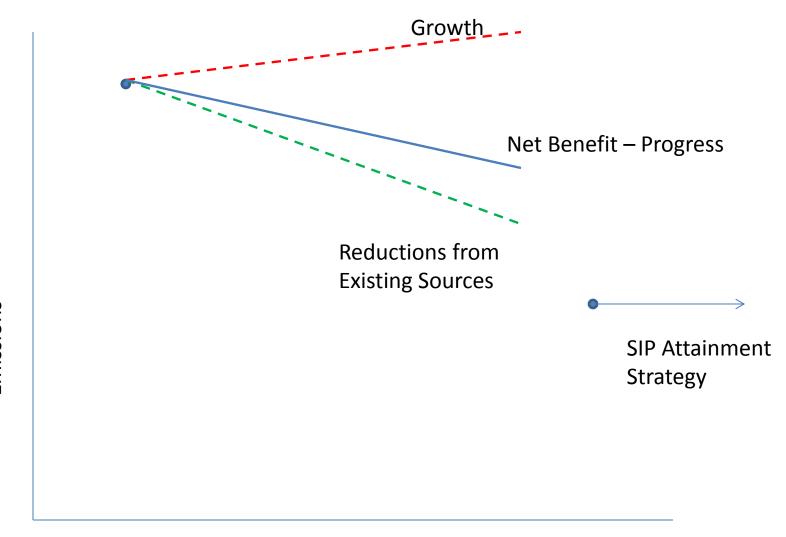
#### PM2.5 Concentrations in the Basin, 24-hr

|          | 2013 PM2.5  |       |         |       |        |           |  |  |  |  |
|----------|-------------|-------|---------|-------|--------|-----------|--|--|--|--|
|          | Rangely, CO | Myton | Redwash | Ouray | Vernal | Roosevelt |  |  |  |  |
| 98%      | 22          |       | 26. 6   | 26.9  | 55.2   | 41.7      |  |  |  |  |
|          | 24-Hr PM2.5 |       |         |       |        |           |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Max  | 28.5        |       | 26.7    | 29.2  | 55.7   | 45.1      |  |  |  |  |
| 2nd Max  | 22.0        |       | 26.6    | 26.9  | 55.2   | 41.7      |  |  |  |  |
| 3rd Max  | 20.3        |       | 26.5    | 26.8  | 45.0   | 38.9      |  |  |  |  |
| 4th Max  | 19.6        |       | 26.0    | 24.9  | 43.1   | 38.4      |  |  |  |  |
| 5th Max  | 19.2        |       | 25.3    | 24.7  | 42.1   | 35.1      |  |  |  |  |
| 6th Max  | 18.3        |       | 24.4    | 23.8  | 42.0   | 33.9      |  |  |  |  |
| 7th Max  | 17.7        |       | 24.1    | 23.8  | 40.6   | 33.2      |  |  |  |  |
| 8th Max  | 16.9        |       | 23.9    | 23.7  | 40.3   | 32.8      |  |  |  |  |
| 9th Max  | 14.4        |       | 21.8    | 23.0  | 38.6   | 32.5      |  |  |  |  |
| 10th Max | 14.3        |       | 21.1    | 22.5  | 37.1   | 32.2      |  |  |  |  |
|          | Exceedances |       |         |       |        |           |  |  |  |  |
|          | 0 0 13 4    |       |         |       |        |           |  |  |  |  |

# Next Steps Ozone Advance

## Permitting

- Permitting guidance in place
  - Addresses impact of new sources
  - Challenge for producers to implement
  - Not best long-term solution
- Interim strategy
  - More comprehensive approach
  - Broader emission reductions
  - Replace permit-by-permit demonstration
- Long term strategy would be addressed in SIP



Time

# Reductions from Existing Sources

- Develop strategies based on what we know
  - Inventories and models still under development
  - Based on current information focus on VOC reductions
  - Incorporate new information as it becomes available
    - Highly reactive VOCs?
    - NOx?
    - Other?
- Where should we start?
  - Pollution prevention strategies that lead to cost savings
    - Pneumatic controllers?
  - Ensure that existing equipment is operating effectively
    - Leak Detection and Repair?
    - Best management practices?
    - Auto igniters on flares?
  - Early adoption of new requirements
    - Green completions (winter months)?
  - Episodic emission reduction plans
  - Other?

### **General Permit**

- General permit vs. permit by rule approach
  - Source categories with similar operations
  - Size, type of controls, location
- How would it work
- Advantages
  - Certainty
  - Consistency
  - Faster process once the general permit has been issued
- Next steps
  - Rule change (6 month process)
  - Draft general permits (start with oil and gas industry)
  - Area source rules and changes to de minimus levels for a source category could be developed to complement general permit

## Other Strategies

- Incorporation of Oil and Gas NSPS
  - Proposal at May Air Quality Board meeting
- Woodburning education program
- Diesel Anti-idling program
- New sources not covered by NSPS establish standards